

**EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS
AT A GLANCE**



**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
BUREAU OF PLANNING, MONITORING & STATISTICS
NEW DELHI
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FOREWORD

The handbook "Educational Statistics at a Glance" is an abstract of data contained in various publications of this Department.

The present handbook, which is the fifth in the series, is an attempt to present key national level educational statistics in a compact and easy-to-carry form. The Statistics Division of the department deserves to be complimented for this initiative.

I hope this handbook will be of great use. We will greatly appreciate any suggestions for its improvement



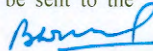
(Ashok Thakur)

PREFACE

“Educational Statistics at a Glance” is a handbook which presents statistical data on important educational indicators, different parameters of school and higher education, budgetary expenditure on education, population, literacy etc. Most of the data in the handbook is already contained in various publications of the Ministry.

Attempt has been made to present time series data on number of institutions, enrolment as well as important indicators like Gross Enrolment Ratio, Gender Parity Index and Pupil Teacher Ratio.

It is our constant endeavour to improve the handbook. Further suggestions/comments/changes, if any, for improving the handbook are always welcome and may be sent to the Statistics Division in the Department.



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PART-I

POPULATION AND LITERACY

Table1:-Population Census- 2001 & 2011**(in Crore)**

| | 2001 | 2011 |
|--------|--------|--------|
| Total | 102.80 | 121.01 |
| Male | 53.20 | 62.37 |
| Female | 49.65 | 58.64 |

Table-2: Estimated Population by Age Group-2010**(Figure in '000)**

| Age group | Estimated Population | | | Corresponding Level of Education |
|-------------|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | SC | ST | |
| 6-10 Years | 116643 | 20500 | 10844 | Primary (I-V) |
| 11-13 Years | 72593 | 12246 | 6100 | Upper Primary (VI-VIII) |
| 6-13 Years | 189236 | 32746 | 16944 | Elementary (I-VIII) |
| 14-15 Years | 48854 | 8055 | 4079 | Secondary (IX-X) |
| 6-15 Years | 238090 | 40801 | 21023 | I-X |
| 16-17 Years | 49427 | 7797 | 3800 | Sr. Secondary (XI-XII) |
| 6-17 Years | 287517 | 48598 | 24823 | I-XII |
| 18-23 Years | 141682 | 22498 | 10779 | Higher Education |

Table-3 : Literacy Rates(7+ Age Group)

| | (in percentage) | | | |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| | 2001 | | | 2011 |
| | Total | SC | ST | Total |
| Total | 64.8 | 54.7 | 47.1 | 74.0 |
| Male | 75.3 | 67.0 | 59.0 | 82.1 |
| Female | 53.7 | 42.0 | 35.0 | 65.5 |

Table-4: Adult Literacy Rates(15+ Age Group)

| | (in percentage) | | | 2007-08* |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| | 2001# | | | |
| | Total | SC | ST | Total |
| Total | 61.0 | 44.1 | 40.8 | 66.0 |
| Male | 73.4 | 59.3 | 54.8 | 76.7 |
| Female | 47.8 | 28.5 | 26.7 | 54.9 |

* As per NSS 64th Round Survey Report

#- Census of India-2001

Literacy Rate is the number of literates in the age group of 7 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.

Adult Literacy Rate is the number of literates in the age group of 15 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.

PART-II

**KEY EDUCATION
STATISTICS
2010-11
(PROVISIONAL)**

Table-5: Number of Institutions by Type

| | | Type | Number |
|---------------------|--------------|---|----------------|
| School Education | | Primary | 748547 |
| | | Upper Primary | 447600 |
| | | Secondary | 128370 |
| | | Senior Secondary | 71814 |
| | | Total | 1396331 |
| Higher Education | Universities | Central University | 41 |
| | | State University | 281 |
| | | Deemed University | 131 |
| | | Private University | 87 |
| | | Central Open University | 1 |
| | | State Open University | 13 |
| | | Institution of National Importance | 59 |
| | | Institutions under State Legislature Act | 5 |
| | | Others | 3 |
| | | Total | 621 |
| | Colleges | 32987 | |
| | Polytechnics | 3617 | |

Table-6 A : Level-wise Enrolment in School & Higher Education

(in '000')

| Level | All Categories | | | SC | | | ST | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| Primary (I-V) | 70468 | 64849 | 135317 | 14104 | 12947 | 27051 | 7674 | 7178 | 14852 |
| Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | 32808 | 29248 | 62056 | 5978 | 5321 | 11299 | 2837 | 2585 | 5422 |
| Elementary (I-VIII) | 103276 | 94097 | 197373 | 20082 | 18268 | 38350 | 10512 | 9762 | 20274 |
| Secondary (IX-X) | 17453 | 14326 | 31779 | 3151 | 2562 | 5713 | 1202 | 970 | 2172 |
| I-X | 120729 | 108423 | 229152 | 23233 | 20830 | 44063 | 11714 | 10732 | 22446 |
| Senior Secondary (XI-XII) | 10848 | 8568 | 19416 | 1677 | 1311 | 2988 | 629 | 465 | 1094 |
| I-XII | 131577 | 116991 | 248568 | 24910 | 22141 | 47051 | 12343 | 11197 | 23540 |
| Certificate | 53 | 62 | 115 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Diploma | 2575 | 1004 | 3579 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Under Graduate | 11173 | 8664 | 19837 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Post Graduate | 1480 | 1224 | 2704 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PG Diploma | 76 | 45 | 121 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Integrated | 109 | 94 | 203 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| MPhil | 9 | 9 | 18 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Ph.D | 44 | 28 | 72 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Higher Education - Total | 15521 | 11130 | 26651 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Table-6 B: Stream-wise Enrolment in Higher Education

| Level | Courses | All Categories |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Ph.d/M.Phil | | 90658 |
| Post Graduate | Arts | 1018331 |
| | Science | 459830 |
| | Commerce | 202151 |
| | Technical | 202699 |
| | Medicine | 45072 |
| | Agriculture/Allied | 11572 |
| | Management | 538911 |
| | Education/Teacher Training | 148306 |
| | Law | 27327 |
| | Others | 50213 |
| Total -Post Graduate | | 2704412 |
| Post Graduate Diploma | | 120864 |
| Integrated | | 203437 |
| Under Graduate | Arts | 7078570 |
| | Science | 2604580 |
| | Commerce | 2755285 |
| | Technical | 3846851 |
| | Medicine | 561075 |
| | Agriculture/Allied | 135703 |
| | Management | 592143 |
| | Education/Teacher Training | 1822648 |
| | Law | 174203 |
| | Others | 266522 |
| Total -Under Graduate | | 19837580 |
| Post School Diploma | | 3694002 |
| Grand Total | | 26650953 |

Table-7: Number of Teachers and Pupil Teacher Ratio by Type of Institution

| Type of Institution | No.of Teachers | Female Teachers per 100 Male Teachers | Pupil Teacher Ratio |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Primary | 2100462 | 76 | 43 |
| Upper Primary | 1887343 | 80 | 33 |
| Secondary | 1244515 | 61 | 30 |
| Senior Secondary | 1255586 | 65 | 34 |

NA: Not Available

Table-8: Gender Parity Index

| Level | Total | SC | ST |
|-------------------------|-------|------|------|
| Primary (I-V) | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.00 |
| Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.96 |
| Elementary (I-VIII) | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.99 |
| Secondary (IX-X) | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.86 |
| I-X | 0.97 | 0.99 | 0.97 |
| Sr.Secondary (XI-XII) | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.76 |
| I-XII | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.96 |
| Higher Education | 0.79 | NA | NA |

Gender Parity Index(GPI) is the ratio of Girls GER to Boys GER in a given level of education.

Table-9: Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)

(in % age)

| Level | ALL | | | SC | | | ST | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| Primary (I-V) | 115.4 | 116.7 | 116.0 | 131.3 | 132.7 | 132.0 | 137.2 | 136.7 | 137.0 |
| Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | 87.7 | 83.1 | 85.5 | 93.8 | 90.6 | 92.3 | 90.7 | 87.0 | 88.9 |
| Elementary (I-VIII) | 104.9 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 117.3 | 116.9 | 117.1 | 120.5 | 118.7 | 119.7 |
| Secondary (IX-X) | 69.0 | 60.8 | 65.0 | 74.0 | 67.5 | 70.9 | 57.1 | 49.1 | 53.3 |
| I-X | 97.6 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 108.7 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 106.8 |
| Senior Secondary (XI-XII) | 42.2 | 36.1 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 36.1 | 38.3 | 32.7 | 24.8 | 28.8 |
| I-XII | 88.0 | 84.8 | 86.5 | 97.5 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 92.8 | 94.8 |
| Higher Education | 20.9 | 16.5 | 18.8 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) is the total student enrolment in a given level of education, regardless of age expressed as percentage of the corresponding eligible official age group population in a given school year

Table-10: Level-wise Drop-Out Rates in School Education

(In % age)

| Level/ Category | ALL | | | SC | | | ST | | |
|--------------------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| I-V | 28.7 | 25.1 | 27.0 | 29.8 | 23.1 | 26.7 | 37.2 | 33.9 | 35.6 |
| I-VIII | 40.3 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 46.7 | 39.0 | 43.3 | 54.7 | 55.4 | 55.0 |
| I-X | 50.4 | 47.9 | 49.3 | 57.4 | 54.1 | 56.0 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 70.9 |

Drop-out Rate is the percentage of students who drop out from a given grade or cycle or level of education in a given school year.

Table-11: Examination Results
A: Class X Examination- 2010

| Category | Numbers of Students (in Lakh) | | | | | | Pass percentage | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | Appeared* | | | Passed# | | | | | |
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| All | 93.7 | 73.5 | 167.2 | 68.6 | 56.8 | 125.4 | 73.2 | 77.4 | 75.0 |
| SC | 15.2 | 11.7 | 26.9 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 18.5 | 67.2 | 71.3 | 69.0 |
| ST | 6.1 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 62.4 | 61.5 | 62.0 |

* - Includes Regular & Private Students.

#- Includes Students Passed in Annual & Supplementary Examinations.

Note: Percentages may not tally exactly due to rounding off

B: Class XII Examination- 2010

| Category | Numbers of Students (in Lakh) | | | | | | Pass percentage | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | Appeared* | | | Passed# | | | | | |
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| All | 58.6 | 45.5 | 104.1 | 42.9 | 37.1 | 80.0 | 73.2 | 81.5 | 76.8 |
| SC | 8.4 | 6.1 | 14.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 67.1 | 75.8 | 70.8 |
| ST | 3.5 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 65.4 | 69.7 | 67.2 |

* - Includes Regular & Private Students.

#- Includes Students Passed in Annual & Supplementary Examinations.

Note: Percentages may not tally exactly due to rounding off

Table-11: Examination Results
C: Class XII - Selected Streams- 2010

| Stream | Percentage of Students passed | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total |
| Arts | 30.9 | 46.8 | 38.3 |
| Commerce | 22.0 | 20.2 | 21.2 |
| Science | 43.3 | 30.8 | 37.5 |

**Table-12: Open School Examination Results
A: Class X Examination- 2010**

| Category | Numbers of Students (in '000') | | | | | | Pass percentage | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | Appeared | | | Passed | | | | | |
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| All | 309 | 215 | 524 | 167 | 106 | 273 | 54.0 | 49.3 | 52.1 |
| SC | 44 | 28 | 72 | 23 | 14 | 37 | 52.3 | 50.0 | 51.4 |
| ST | 30 | 25 | 55 | 14 | 12 | 26 | 46.7 | 48.0 | 47.3 |

B:Class XII Examination- 2010

| Category | Numbers of Students (in '000') | | | | | | Pass percentage | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | Appeared | | | Passed | | | | | |
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| All | 196 | 109 | 305 | 111 | 54 | 165 | 56.6 | 49.5 | 54.1 |
| SC | 25 | 12 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 52.0 | 50.0 | 51.4 |
| ST | 12 | 11 | 23 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 50.0 | 54.5 | 52.2 |

**Table-13 A: Expenditure (Centre+States/UTs) on Education
by Type- 2008-09** (in Crore)

| | Revenue | Capital | Advances | Total |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| Expenditure on Education by Education Department | 152822.40 | 2531.78 | 794.38 | 156148.56 |
| Expenditure on Education by Other Departments | 36246.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 32246.44 |
| Total | 189068.84 | 2531.78 | 794.38 | 192395.00 |

**B: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education
and Other Departments by Sector -2008-09**

| Sector | Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore) | | | Expenditure as % of GDP | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | States/UTs | Centre | Total | States/UTs | Centre | Total |
| Elementary Education | 60341.66 | 19972.25 | 80313.91 | 1.14 | 0.38 | 1.51 |
| Secondary Education | 42147.59 | 3684.14 | 45831.73 | 0.79 | 0.07 | 0.86 |
| University & Higher Education | 29642.37 | 16303.84 | 45946.20 | 0.56 | 0.31 | 0.87 |
| Adult Education | 197.65 | 146.56 | 344.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Technical Education | 8761.98 | 7870.80 | 16632.78 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.31 |
| Total (Education) | 141091.25 | 47977.59 | 189068.84 | 2.66 | 0.90 | 3.56 |

Table-13 C: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education and Other Departments by Sector --Revised Estimate -2009-10

| Sector | Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore) | | | Expenditure as % of GDP | | |
|-------------------------------|---|----------|-----------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | States/UTs | Centre | Total | States/ UTs | Centre | Total |
| Elementary Education | 78597.73 | 21484.10 | 100081.83 | 1.29 | 0.35 | 1.64 |
| Secondary Education | 57092.09 | 5666.47 | 62758.56 | 0.94 | 0.09 | 1.03 |
| University & Higher Education | 37148.93 | 20077.03 | 57225.97 | 0.61 | 0.33 | 0.94 |
| Adult Education | 360.95 | 454.74 | 815.69 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Technical Education | 11508.77 | 10113.99 | 21622.76 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.35 |
| Total (Education) | 184708.47 | 57796.33 | 242504.81 | 3.03 | 0.95 | 3.98 |

D: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education and Other Departments by Sector-- Budget Estimate -2010-11

| Sector | Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore) | | | Expenditure as % of GDP | | |
|-------------------------------|---|----------|-----------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | States/UTs | Centre | Total | States/ UTs | Centre | Total |
| Elementary Education | 86596.59 | 25652.95 | 112249.54 | 1.21 | 0.36 | 1.57 |
| Secondary Education | 63333.76 | 7003.88 | 70337.64 | 0.88 | 0.10 | 0.98 |
| University & Higher Education | 42217.45 | 21600.22 | 63817.67 | 0.59 | 0.30 | 0.89 |
| Adult Education | 579.03 | 1303.48 | 1882.51 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Technical Education | 12858.28 | 10991.80 | 23850.08 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.33 |
| Total (Education) | 205585.10 | 66552.34 | 272137.44 | 2.87 | 0.93 | 3.80 |

PART-III

TIME SERIES DATA

Table-14 : Literacy Rates (% age)

| Census year | Persons | Males | Females |
|-------------|---------|-------|---------|
| 1951 | 18.3 | 27.2 | 8.9 |
| 1961 | 28.3 | 40.4 | 15.4 |
| 1971 | 34.5 | 46.0 | 22.0 |
| 1981 | 43.6 | 56.4 | 29.8 |
| 1991 | 52.2 | 64.1 | 39.3 |
| 2001 | 64.8 | 75.3 | 53.7 |
| 2011 | 74.0 | 82.1 | 65.5 |

1951-1971:Aged 5+, 1981-2011: Aged 7+

Source: Census of India-2011.

Table-15 : Number of Recognised Educational Institutions**(In '000')**

| Level/Year | Primary | Upper Primary | Secondary/Senior Secondary Level | College for General Education | College for Professional Education | University /University level Instt. |
|------------|---------|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1950-51 | 209.7 | 13.6 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.03 |
| 1960-61 | 330.4 | 49.7 | 17.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.05 |
| 1970-71 | 408.4 | 90.6 | 37.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.08 |
| 1980-81 | 494.5 | 118.6 | 51.6 | 3.4 | 3.5** | 0.11 |
| 1990-91 | 560.9 | 151.5 | 79.8 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.18 |
| 2000-01 | 638.7 | 206.3 | 126.0 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 0.25 |
| 2005-06 | 772.6 | 288.5 | 159.7 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 0.35 |
| 2007-08 | 787.6 | 325.5 | 172.2 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 0.40 |
| 2008-09(P) | 789.4 | 336.6 | 183.2 | 15.8 | 12.0 | 0.44 |
| 2009-10(P) | 823.2 | 367.7 | 189.9 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 0.44 |
| 2010-11(P) | 748.5 | 447.6 | 200.2 | 32987* | | 0.62 |

P:Provisional, For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

*: Total Colleges as per AISHE Provisional Report **:Includes Institutions for post Matric course

Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment

A: All Categories of Students

(in lakhs)

| Year/Level | Primary (I-V) | | | Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | | | Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII) | | | Higher Education | | |
|------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1950-51 | 138 | 54 | 192 | 26 | 5 | 31 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 4.0 |
| 1960-61 | 236 | 114 | 350 | 51 | 16 | 67 | 27 | 7 | 34 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| 1970-71 | 357 | 213 | 570 | 94 | 39 | 133 | 57 | 19 | 76 | 26 | 7 | 33 |
| 1980-81 | 453 | 285 | 738 | 139 | 68 | 207 | 76 | 34 | 110 | 35 | 13 | 48 |
| 1990-91 | 570 | 404 | 974 | 215 | 125 | 340 | 128 | 63 | 191 | 34 | 15 | 49 |
| 2000-01 | 640 | 498 | 1138 | 253 | 175 | 428 | 169 | 107 | 276 | 54 | 32 | 86 |
| 2005-06 | 705 | 616 | 1321 | 289 | 233 | 522 | 223 | 161 | 384 | 88 | 55 | 143 |
| 2006-07 | 710 | 627 | 1337 | 298 | 246 | 544 | 229 | 169 | 398 | 96 | 60 | 156 |
| 2007-08 | 711 | 644 | 1355 | 310 | 262 | 572 | 252 | 193 | 445 | 106 | 66 | 172 |
| 2008-09(P) | 700 | 645 | 1345 | 294 | 260 | 554 | 256 | 199 | 455 | 112 | 73 | 185 |
| 2009-10(P) | 708 | 648 | 1356 | 318 | 276 | 594 | 267 | 215 | 482 | 124 | 83 | 207 |
| 2010-11(P) | 705 | 648 | 1353 | 328 | 292 | 620 | 283 | 229 | 512 | 155 | 111 | 266 |

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment

B: SC Students

(in lakhs)

| Year/Level | Primary (I-V) | | | Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | | | Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII) | | | Higher Education | | |
|------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1980-81 | 72 | 38 | 110 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 12 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1983-84 | 80 | 45 | 125 | 23 | 10 | 33 | 14 | 4 | 18 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1986-87 | 79 | 46 | 125 | 23 | 11 | 34 | 11 | 4 | 15 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1989-90 | 95 | 59 | 154 | 26 | 13 | 39 | 17 | 6 | 23 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1990-91 | 97 | 60 | 157 | 27 | 14 | 41 | 17 | 6 | 23 | NA | NA | NA |
| 2000-01 | 121 | 91 | 212 | 41 | 26 | 67 | 24 | 14 | 38 | NA | NA | NA |
| 2005-06 | 140 | 113 | 253 | 53 | 38 | 91 | 34 | 22 | 56 | 10 | 6 | 16 |
| 2006-07 | 144 | 118 | 262 | 54 | 39 | 93 | 35 | 23 | 59 | 12 | 6 | 18 |
| 2007-08 | 137 | 125 | 262 | 53 | 46 | 99 | 36 | 27 | 63 | 15 | 9 | 24 |
| 2008-09(P) | 138 | 127 | 265 | 56 | 49 | 105 | 37 | 29 | 66 | 14 | 8 | 22 |
| 2009-10(P) | 138 | 127 | 265 | 58 | 51 | 109 | 46 | 36 | 82 | 15 | 9 | 24 |
| 2010-11(P) | 141 | 129 | 270 | 59 | 53 | 112 | 48 | 39 | 87 | NA | NA | NA |

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

16 For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment
C: ST Students**

(in lakhs)

| Year/Level | Primary (I-V) | | | Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | | | Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII) | | | Higher Education | | |
|------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1980-81 | 31 | 15 | 47 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1983-84 | 37 | 20 | 57 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 4 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1986-87 | 42 | 24 | 66 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 2 | 6 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1989-90 | 49 | 29 | 78 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 6 | 2 | 8 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1990-91 | 49 | 29 | 78 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 2 | 9 | NA | NA | NA |
| 2000-01 | 63 | 47 | 110 | 19 | 12 | 31 | 10 | 5 | 15 | NA | NA | NA |
| 2005-06 | 75 | 67 | 142 | 25 | 20 | 45 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 2006-07 | 76 | 68 | 144 | 26 | 20 | 46 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 2007-08 | 76 | 70 | 146 | 26 | 21 | 47 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| 2008-09(P) | 79 | 73 | 152 | 27 | 23 | 50 | 16 | 11 | 27 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| 2009-10(P) | 79 | 73 | 152 | 28 | 23 | 51 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 7 | 4 | 11 |
| 2010-11(P) | 77 | 72 | 149 | 28 | 26 | 54 | 18 | 14 | 32 | NA | NA | NA |

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

Table-17 : Number of Teachers by Type of School

(in thousands)

| Year/Level | Primary | | | Upper Primary | | | Secondary/ Sr. Secondary | | |
|------------|---------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|--------------------------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| 1950-51 | 456 | 82 | 538 | 73 | 13 | 86 | 107 | 20 | 127 |
| 1960-61 | 615 | 127 | 742 | 262 | 83 | 345 | 234 | 62 | 296 |
| 1970-71 | 835 | 225 | 1060 | 463 | 175 | 638 | 474 | 155 | 629 |
| 1980-81 | 1021 | 342 | 1363 | 598 | 253 | 851 | 669 | 257 | 926 |
| 1990-91 | 1143 | 473 | 1616 | 717 | 356 | 1073 | 917 | 417 | 1334 |
| 2000-01 | 1221 | 675 | 1896 | 820 | 506 | 1326 | 1184 | 577 | 1761 |
| 2005-06 | 1326 | 858 | 2184 | 998 | 673 | 1671 | 1333 | 821 | 2154 |
| 2006-07 | 1403 | 920 | 2323 | 1039 | 678 | 1717 | 1388 | 860 | 2248 |
| 2007-08 | 1288 | 1027 | 2315 | 1063 | 717 | 1780 | 1331 | 796 | 2127 |
| 2008-09(P) | 1315 | 1048 | 2363 | 1092 | 772 | 1864 | 1362 | 796 | 2158 |
| 2009-10(P) | 1335 | 1145 | 2480 | 1111 | 802 | 1913 | 1438 | 901 | 2339 |
| 2010-11(P) | 1194 | 906 | 2100 | 1048 | 839 | 1887 | 1537 | 963 | 2500 |

P-Provisional, Till the year 2009-10, the number of teachers in primary schools included those in pre-primary schools also.

Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)

A : All Categories of Students

| Level/ Year | Primary (I-V) 6-10 Years | | | Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years | | | Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1950-51 | 60.6 | 24.8 | 42.6 | 20.6 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 46.4 | 17.7 | 32.1 |
| 1960-61 | 82.6 | 41.4 | 62.4 | 33.2 | 11.3 | 22.5 | 65.2 | 30.9 | 48.7 |
| 1970-71 | 95.5 | 60.5 | 78.6 | 46.5 | 20.8 | 33.4 | 75.5 | 44.4 | 61.9 |
| 1980-81 | 95.8 | 64.1 | 80.5 | 54.3 | 28.6 | 41.9 | 82.2 | 52.1 | 67.5 |
| 1990-91 | 94.8 | 71.9 | 83.8 | 80.1 | 51.9 | 66.7 | 90.3 | 65.9 | 78.6 |
| 2000-01 | 104.9 | 85.9 | 95.7 | 66.7 | 49.9 | 58.6 | 90.3 | 72.4 | 81.6 |
| 2005-06 | 112.8 | 105.8 | 109.4 | 75.2 | 66.4 | 71.0 | 98.5 | 91.0 | 94.9 |
| 2006-07 | 114.6 | 108.0 | 111.4 | 77.6 | 69.6 | 73.8 | 100.4 | 93.5 | 97.1 |
| 2007-08 | 115.3 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 81.5 | 74.4 | 78.1 | 102.4 | 98.0 | 100.3 |
| 2008-09(P) | 114.3 | 114.4 | 114.4 | 77.9 | 74.4 | 76.2 | 100.5 | 99.1 | 99.8 |
| 2009-10(P) | 115.5 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 84.5 | 78.3 | 81.5 | 103.8 | 101.1 | 102.5 |
| 2010-11(P) | 115.4 | 116.7 | 116.0 | 87.7 | 83.1 | 85.5 | 104.9 | 103.7 | 104.3 |

P-Provisional

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)
A: All Categories of Students**

| Level/ Year | Secondary (IX-X) 14-15years | | | Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17years | | | Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII) 14-17 years | | | Higher Education 18-23 years | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 2001-02 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 38.2 | 27.7 | 33.3 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 8.1 |
| 2002-03 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 41.3 | 33.2 | 37.5 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 9.0 |
| 2003-04 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 42.9 | 34.3 | 38.9 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 9.2 |
| 2004-05 | 57.4 | 45.3 | 51.7 | 30.8 | 24.5 | 27.8 | 44.3 | 35.1 | 39.9 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 10.0 |
| 2005-06 | 57.6 | 46.2 | 52.2 | 31.4 | 25.2 | 28.5 | 44.6 | 35.8 | 40.4 | 13.5 | 9.4 | 11.6 |
| 2006-07 | 58.6 | 47.4 | 53.5 | 31.5 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 45.0 | 36.8 | 41.1 | 14.5 | 10.0 | 12.4 |
| 2007-08 | 62.6 | 53.2 | 58.2 | 36.3 | 30.4 | 33.5 | 49.4 | 41.9 | 45.8 | 15.2 | 10.7 | 13.1 |
| 2008-09(P) | 64.2 | 55.0 | 59.8 | 37.0 | 31.2 | 34.3 | 50.6 | 43.1 | 47.0 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 13.7 |
| 2009-10(P) | 66.7 | 58.5 | 62.7 | 38.3 | 33.3 | 35.9 | 52.4 | 45.9 | 49.3 | 17.1 | 12.7 | 15.0 |
| 2010-11(P) | 69.0 | 60.8 | 65.0 | 42.2 | 36.1 | 39.3 | 55.5 | 48.4 | 52.1 | 20.9 | 16.5 | 18.8 |

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

Table-18: Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)

B: SC Students

| Level/ Year | Primary (I-V) 6-10 Years | | | Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years | | | Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1986-87 | 103.8 | 64.8 | 84.8 | 52.7 | 26.6 | 40.4 | 85.1 | 50.8 | 68.4 |
| 1990-91 | 125.5 | 86.2 | 106.4 | 68.7 | 35.8 | 52.7 | 100.6 | 63.5 | 82.5 |
| 1995-96 | 109.9 | 83.2 | 97.1 | 71.4 | 44.5 | 58.5 | 109.0 | 78.5 | 94.3 |
| 2000-01 | 107.3 | 85.8 | 96.8 | 76.2 | 53.3 | 65.3 | 97.3 | 75.5 | 86.8 |
| 2005-06 | 126.3 | 110.2 | 118.6 | 81.0 | 65.1 | 73.5 | 109.5 | 93.7 | 102.0 |
| 2006-07 | 131.6 | 115.4 | 123.8 | 83.1 | 67.3 | 75.7 | 113.5 | 97.8 | 106.0 |
| 2007-08 | 125.5 | 124.3 | 124.9 | 82.1 | 78.1 | 80.2 | 109.3 | 107.3 | 108.4 |
| 2008-09(P) | 130.2 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 86.8 | 83.6 | 85.3 | 114.1 | 112.9 | 113.5 |
| 2009-10(P) | 127.8 | 128.7 | 128.3 | 90.5 | 86.6 | 88.6 | 113.9 | 112.9 | 113.5 |
| 2010-11(P) | 131.1 | 132.7 | 132.0 | 93.8 | 90.6 | 92.3 | 117.3 | 116.9 | 117.1 |

P-Provisional

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)
B : SC Students**

| Level/ Year | Secondary (IX-X) 14-15years | | | Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17years | | | Secondary/Senior Secondary (IX-XII) 14-17 years | | | Higher Education 18-23 years | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 2001-02 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 37.2 | 26.9 | 32.6 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 5.8 |
| 2002-03 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 36.9 | 25.7 | 31.8 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 6.0 |
| 2003-04 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 37.6 | 27.5 | 33.0 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 6.4 |
| 2004-05 | 52.2 | 37.6 | 45.4 | 26.6 | 19.1 | 23.2 | 39.8 | 28.7 | 34.7 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 6.7 |
| 2005-06 | 54.8 | 40.3 | 48.1 | 27.9 | 20.9 | 24.7 | 41.6 | 30.9 | 36.4 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 8.4 |
| 2006-07 | 58.3 | 44.6 | 51.9 | 29.2 | 21.8 | 25.8 | 44.0 | 33.3 | 39.0 | 11.5 | 6.9 | 9.4 |
| 2007-08 | 55.8 | 48.9 | 52.6 | 30.1 | 25.3 | 27.9 | 43.1 | 37.5 | 40.5 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 11.0 |
| 2008-09(P) | 57.4 | 51.8 | 54.8 | 30.9 | 26.6 | 28.9 | 44.4 | 39.5 | 42.1 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 10.5 |
| 2009-10(P) | 71.2 | 63.5 | 67.6 | 37.4 | 33.5 | 35.6 | 54.5 | 48.8 | 51.8 | 13.0 | 9.0 | 11.1 |
| 2010-11(P) | 74.0 | 67.5 | 70.9 | 40.3 | 36.1 | 38.3 | 57.3 | 52.2 | 54.9 | NA | NA | NA |

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

22 For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)
C : ST Students**

| Level/ Year | Primary (I-V) 6-10 Years | | | Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years | | | Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1986-87 | 111.0 | 68.0 | 90.1 | 45.6 | 21.9 | 34.1 | 87.1 | 51.1 | 69.6 |
| 1990-91 | 125.4 | 81.4 | 104.0 | 53.9 | 26.7 | 40.7 | 99.6 | 60.2 | 80.4 |
| 1995-96 | 115.0 | 80.2 | 96.9 | 57.3 | 35.0 | 46.5 | 105.7 | 75.1 | 90.9 |
| 2000-01 | 116.9 | 85.5 | 101.1 | 72.5 | 47.7 | 60.2 | 102.5 | 73.5 | 88.0 |
| 2005-06 | 131.4 | 121.1 | 126.4 | 77.5 | 64.9 | 71.5 | 111.9 | 101.3 | 106.7 |
| 2006-07 | 134.4 | 124.0 | 129.3 | 80.2 | 68.2 | 74.4 | 114.7 | 104.2 | 109.6 |
| 2007-08 | 136.4 | 130.6 | 133.6 | 81.1 | 70.2 | 75.8 | 116.3 | 108.9 | 112.7 |
| 2008-09(P) | 142.7 | 138.8 | 140.8 | 86.0 | 77.5 | 81.9 | 122.0 | 116.6 | 119.4 |
| 2009-10(P) | 139.7 | 137.4 | 138.6 | 87.8 | 78.8 | 83.4 | 121.2 | 116.4 | 118.9 |
| 2010-11(P) | 137.2 | 136.7 | 137.0 | 90.7 | 87.0 | 88.9 | 120.5 | 118.7 | 119.7 |

P-Provisional

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)
C : ST Students**

| Level/ Year | Secondary (IX-X) 14-15 years | | | Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17 years | | | Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII) 14-17 years | | | Higher Education 18-23 years | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 2001-02 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 31.0 | 19.8 | 25.7 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| 2002-03 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 30.5 | 20.5 | 25.7 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
| 2003-04 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 32.4 | 21.0 | 27.0 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
| 2004-05 | 43.3 | 30.5 | 37.2 | 21.5 | 12.6 | 17.2 | 33.0 | 22.0 | 27.7 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 4.9 |
| 2005-06 | 44.7 | 33.0 | 39.1 | 21.7 | 13.1 | 17.5 | 33.7 | 23.4 | 28.7 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 6.6 |
| 2006-07 | 47.5 | 35.6 | 41.8 | 23.4 | 14.7 | 19.2 | 35.9 | 25.3 | 30.8 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 7.5 |
| 2007-08 | 48.8 | 37.2 | 43.3 | 24.3 | 16.2 | 20.3 | 36.9 | 26.9 | 32.1 | 12.4 | 6.7 | 9.5 |
| 2008-09(P) | 51.8 | 40.9 | 46.6 | 26.3 | 18.6 | 22.5 | 39.5 | 29.9 | 34.9 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 9.2 |
| 2009-10(P) | 54.2 | 44.2 | 49.4 | 31.4 | 22.3 | 26.9 | 43.5 | 33.7 | 38.7 | 13.1 | 7.5 | 10.3 |
| 2010-11(P) | 57.1 | 49.1 | 53.3 | 32.7 | 24.8 | 28.8 | 45.4 | 37.3 | 41.5 | NA | NA | NA |

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

Table-19 : Number of Girls Enrolment per hundred Boys Enrolled by Stages of Education

| Year/Level | Primary (I-V) | Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | Secondary (IX-X) |
|------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 1950-51 | 39 | 18 | 16 |
| 1960-61 | 48 | 32 | 23 |
| 1970-71 | 60 | 41 | 35 |
| 1980-81 | 63 | 49 | 44 |
| 1990-91 | 71 | 58 | 50 |
| 2000-01 | 78 | 69 | 63 |
| 2005-06 | 87 | 81 | 73 |
| 2006-07 | 88 | 82 | 73 |
| 2007-08 | 91 | 84 | 77 |
| 2008-09(P) | 92 | 89 | 78 |
| 2009-10(P) | 92 | 87 | 81 |
| 2010-11(P) | 92 | 89 | 82 |

P-Provisional

**Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)
A : All Categories of Students**

| Years/ Level | Primary (I-V) | Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | Elementary (I-VIII) | Secondary (IX-X) | (I-X) | Senior Secondary (XI-XII) | (IX-XII) | Higher Education |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| 1950-51 | 0.41 | 0.22 | 0.38 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1960-61 | 0.50 | 0.34 | 0.47 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1970-71 | 0.63 | 0.45 | 0.59 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1980-81 | 0.67 | 0.53 | 0.63 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1990-91 | 0.75 | 0.61 | 0.71 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 2000-01 | 0.82 | 0.75 | 0.80 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 2005-06 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.80 | NA | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.69 |
| 2006-07 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.81 | NA | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.69 |
| 2007-08 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 0.85 | NA | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.70 |
| 2008-09(P) | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.85 | NA | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.72 |
| 2009-10(P) | 1.00 | 0.93 | 0.97 | 0.88 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.74 |
| 2010-11(P) | 1.01 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 0.88 | 0.97 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.79 |

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)

B : SC Students

| Years/ Level | Primary (I-V) | Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | Elementary (I-VIII) | Secondary (IX-X) | (I-X) | Senior Secondary (XI-XII) | (IX-XII) | Higher Education |
|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|------------------|
| 1986-87 | 0.62 | 0.50 | 0.60 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1990-91 | 0.69 | 0.52 | 0.63 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1995-96 | 0.76 | 0.62 | 0.72 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 2000-01 | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.78 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 2005-06 | 0.87 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.74 | NA | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.63 |
| 2006-07 | 0.88 | 0.81 | 0.86 | 0.76 | NA | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.60 |
| 2007-08 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.98 | 0.88 | NA | 0.84 | 0.87 | 0.65 |
| 2008-09(P) | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.90 | NA | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.66 |
| 2009-10(P) | 1.01 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.89 | 0.98 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.69 |
| 2010-11(P) | 1.01 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 0.91 | 0.99 | 0.90 | 0.91 | NA |

P-Provisional ,NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)
C : ST Students**

| Years/ Level | Primary (I-V) | Upper Primary (VI-VIII) | Elementary (I-VIII) | Secondary (IX-X) | (I-X) | Senior Secondary (XI-XII) | (IX-XII) | Higher Education |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| 1986-87 | 0.61 | 0.48 | 0.59 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1990-91 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.60 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 1995-96 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.71 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 2000-01 | 0.73 | 0.66 | 0.72 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 2005-06 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 0.74 | NA | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.55 |
| 2006-07 | 0.92 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.75 | NA | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.58 |
| 2007-08 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.94 | 0.76 | NA | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.54 |
| 2008-09(P) | 0.97 | 0.90 | 0.96 | 0.80 | NA | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.58 |
| 2009-10(P) | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.96 | 0.82 | 0.95 | 0.71 | 0.78 | 0.57 |
| 2010-11(P) | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 0.76 | 0.82 | NA |

P-Provisional,NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

Table-21 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education

A : All Categories of Students

| Year/ Classes | Classes (I-V) | | | Classes (I-VIII) | | | Classes (I-X) | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1960-61 | 61.7 | 70.9 | 64.9 | 75.0 | 85.0 | 78.3 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1970-71 | 64.5 | 70.9 | 67.0 | 74.6 | 83.4 | 77.9 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1980-81 | 56.2 | 62.5 | 58.7 | 68.0 | 79.4 | 72.7 | 79.8 | 86.6 | 82.5 |
| 1990-91 | 40.1 | 46.0 | 42.6 | 59.1 | 65.1 | 60.9 | 67.5 | 76.6 | 71.3 |
| 2000-01 | 39.7 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 50.3 | 57.7 | 53.7 | 66.4 | 71.5 | 68.6 |
| 2005-06 | 28.7 | 21.8 | 25.7 | 48.7 | 49.0 | 48.8 | 60.1 | 63.6 | 61.6 |
| 2006-07 | 24.6 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 46.4 | 45.2 | 45.9 | 58.6 | 61.5 | 59.9 |
| 2007-08 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 43.7 | 41.3 | 42.7 | 56.6 | 57.3 | 56.7 |
| 2008-09(P) | 26.7 | 22.9 | 24.9 | 44.9 | 38.9 | 42.3 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 55.9 |
| 2009-10(P) | 30.3 | 27.3 | 28.9 | 40.6 | 44.4 | 42.4 | 53.4 | 52.0 | 52.8 |
| 2010-11(P) | 28.7 | 25.1 | 27.0 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 50.4 | 47.9 | 49.3 |

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

**Table-21 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education
B : SC Students**

| Year/ Classes | Classes (I-V) | | | Classes (I-VIII) | | | Classes (I-X) | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1990-91 | 46.3 | 54.0 | 49.4 | 64.3 | 73.2 | 67.8 | 74.3 | 83.4 | 85.0 |
| 2001-02 | 43.7 | 47.1 | 45.2 | 58.6 | 63.6 | 60.7 | 71.1 | 74.9 | 72.7 |
| 2002-03 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 58.2 | 62.2 | 59.9 | 69.7 | 74.9 | 71.9 |
| 2003-04 | 36.8 | 36.2 | 36.6 | 57.3 | 62.2 | 59.4 | 71.4 | 75.5 | 73.1 |
| 2004-05 | 32.7 | 36.1 | 34.2 | 55.2 | 60.0 | 57.3 | 69.1 | 74.2 | 71.3 |
| 2005-06 | 32.1 | 33.8 | 32.9 | 53.7 | 57.1 | 55.2 | 68.2 | 73.7 | 70.6 |
| 2006-07 | 32.3 | 39.9 | 35.9 | 51.6 | 55.0 | 53.1 | 66.6 | 72.2 | 69.0 |
| 2007-08 | 34.4 | 24.5 | 30.1 | 53.6 | 51.1 | 52.5 | 68.1 | 68.9 | 68.4 |
| 2008-09(P) | 30.1 | 22.7 | 26.7 | 50.9 | 44.0 | 47.9 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 66.6 |
| 2009-10(P) | 32.7 | 25.3 | 29.3 | 50.6 | 52.0 | 51.3 | 58.5 | 59.7 | 59.0 |
| 2010-11(P) | 29.8 | 23.1 | 26.7 | 46.7 | 39.0 | 43.3 | 57.4 | 54.1 | 56.0 |

P-Provisional

Table-21 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education
C : ST Students

| Year/ Classes | Classes (I-V) | | | Classes (I-VIII) | | | Classes (I-X) | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1990-91 | 60.3 | 66.1 | 62.5 | 75.7 | 82.2 | 78.6 | 83.3 | 87.7 | 85.0 |
| 2001-02 | 51.0 | 54.1 | 52.3 | 67.3 | 72.7 | 68.7 | 79.9 | 82.9 | 81.2 |
| 2002-03 | 50.8 | 52.1 | 51.4 | 66.9 | 71.2 | 68.7 | 78.4 | 83.0 | 80.3 |
| 2003-04 | 49.1 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 69.0 | 71.4 | 70.1 | 77.9 | 81.2 | 79.3 |
| 2004-05 | 42.6 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 65.0 | 67.1 | 65.9 | 77.8 | 80.7 | 79.0 |
| 2005-06 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 78.0 | 79.2 | 78.5 |
| 2006-07 | 30.6 | 35.8 | 33.1 | 62.8 | 62.2 | 62.5 | 77.3 | 79.1 | 78.1 |
| 2007-08 | 31.0 | 31.7 | 31.3 | 62.6 | 62.3 | 62.5 | 76.0 | 78.0 | 76.9 |
| 2008-09(P) | 32.2 | 30.2 | 31.3 | 57.7 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 75.6 | 76.9 | 76.2 |
| 2009-10(P) | 35.2 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 55.2 | 60.6 | 57.8 | 74.7 | 75.9 | 75.2 |
| 2010-11(P) | 37.2 | 33.9 | 35.6 | 54.7 | 55.4 | 55.0 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 70.9 |

P-Provisional

Table-22 : Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)

| Type of School/ Years | Primary School | Upper Primary School | Secondary/ Senior Secondary School | Higher Education |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1950-51 | 24 | 20 | 21 | NA |
| 1960-61 | 36 | 31 | 25 | NA |
| 1970-71 | 39 | 32 | 25 | NA |
| 1980-81 | 38 | 33 | 27 | NA |
| 1990-91 | 43 | 37 | 31 | NA |
| 2000-01 | 43 | 38 | 32 | NA |
| 2005-06 | 46 | 34 | 33 | 26 |
| 2006-07 | 44 | 34 | 33 | NA |
| 2007-08 | 47 | 35 | 35 | 20 |
| 2008-09(P) | 44 | 34 | 35 | 21 |
| 2009-10(P) | 42 | 34 | 34 | 24 |
| 2010-11(P) | 43 | 33 | 32 | NA |

P-Provisional,NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09, data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-23 : Number of Female Teachers
per Hundred Male Teachers**

| Type of School/ Years | Primary School | Upper Primary School | Secondary/ Senior Secondary School |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 1950-51 | 20 | 18 | 19 |
| 1960-61 | 21 | 32 | 27 |
| 1970-71 | 27 | 38 | 33 |
| 1980-81 | 33 | 42 | 38 |
| 1990-91 | 41 | 50 | 46 |
| 2000-01 | 55 | 62 | 49 |
| 2005-06 | 65 | 67 | 62 |
| 2006-07 | 66 | 65 | 62 |
| 2007-08 | 80 | 67 | 60 |
| 2008-09(P) | 80 | 71 | 58 |
| 2009-10(P) | 86 | 72 | 63 |
| 2010-11(P) | 76 | 80 | 63 |

P-Provisional

**Table-24: Public Expenditure on Education and
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**

| Year | GDP at Current price (at Factor cost) (Rs. crore) | Total Expenditure on Education by Education & other Deptts. (Rs. crore) | Expenditure on Education by Education & other Deptts. as % of GDP |
|-------------|--|--|--|
| 1951-52 | 10080 | 64.46 | 0.64 |
| 1960-61 | 16220 | 239.56 | 1.48 |
| 1970-71 | 42222 | 892.36 | 2.11 |
| 1980-81 | 130178 | 3884.2 | 2.98 |
| 1990-91 | 510964 | 19615.85 | 3.84 |
| 2000-01 | 1925017 | 82486.48 | 4.28 |
| 2005-06 | 3389621 | 113228.71 | 3.34 |
| 2006-07 | 3952241 | 137383.99 | 3.48 |
| 2007-08 | 4581422 | 155797.27 | 3.40 |
| 2008-09 | 5303567(P) | 189068.84 | 3.56 |
| 2009-10(RE) | 6091485(P) | 242504.82 | 3.98 |
| 2010-11(BE) | 7157412(P) | 272137.44 | 3.80 |

RE: Revised Estimate

BE: Budget Estimate